SYLLABUS B.A HONOURS SCHOOL COURSE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE PART-II (Smester III & IV) (Three Year Degree Course) 2018-19, 2019-20 and 2020-21

THIRD SEMESTER

SCHEME OF STUDY

- Paper-1 Punjabi or ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਲਾਜ਼ਮੀ ਮੁੱਢਲਾ ਗਿਆਨ (ਕੁੱਲ ਅੰਕ :100)
- Paper-II English
- Paper-III Western Political Thought-I
- Paper-IV Public Administration-I
- Paper-V Party System and Political Parties in India-I
- Paper-VI Opt. (i) History of Punjab 1900-1947
- Paper-VI Opt. (ii) Principles of Political Sociology-I

Note: Each paper will carry 70 marks and 30 marks for internal assessment. The Break-up of 30 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test12 marks2. Project work/Assignment12 marks3. Class Attendance06 marksSeminar/Field Work etc.30 marks

PAPER-III WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-1

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10½ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 Hours Pass Marks : 35

Maximum Marks : 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Plato
- 2. Aristotle
- 3. Cicero

SECTION-B

- 4. St. Augustine
- 5. Thomas Acquinas
- 6. Machiavelli
- 7. Bodin

- 1. Ernest Barker, *Plato and Aristotle*, Dover Publication, INC, 2012, New York
- 2. George H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*
- 3. M.S Foster, Masters of Political Thought, George G. Hardeep & Co. Ltd. Great Britain, 1961.
- 4. J.P Suda: A History of Political Theory, Vol II Meerut, K.Nath & Co. 2004.
- 5. R.R Sethi: Plato and Aristotle
- 6. Q. Skinner: Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Cambridge University Press, 1978
- 7. Q. Skinner: Machiaveli, Past Masterseries, Oxford University Press, 1981.
- 8. Jagroop Kaur, Pachhmi Rajnitik Chintan, Madan Publishing House, Patiala (Revised Ed.) 2016.
- 9. John H. Hallowell, Main Current in Modern Political Thought, New York: Holt Rimehart and Winston, 1963.
- 10. Brain R. Nelson, Western Political Thought, Waveland Press Inc, USA.
- 11. Subratra Mukherjee, A History of Political Thought Plato to Marx, Ph. Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2011.

PAPER-IV : PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION-1

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 HoursMaximum Marks : 100Pass Marks : 35(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration.
- 2. Public Administration and Private Administration
- 3. Role of Public Administration in Developing Societies.
- 4. Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline New Public Administration and New Public Management Perspective.

SECTION-B

- 5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, Coordination.
- 6. Leadership, Decision Making, Supervision and Communication.
- 7. Morale and Motivation.
- 8. Legislative and Judicial Control over Administration.

- 1. P.H. Appleby, *Policy and Administration*, Albama, University of Albama Press, 1957.
- 2. A. Avasthi & S.R. Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996.
- 3. C.P. Bhambri, *Administration in a Changing Society: Bureaucracy and Politics in India*, Delhi, Vikas, 1991.
- 4. M. Bhattacharya, *Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta,* The World Press, 1991.
- 5. M. Bhattacharya, *Restructuring Public Administration: Essay in Rehabilitation*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1991.
- 6. E.N. Gladden, *The Essentials of Public Administration*, London, Staples Press, 1958
- 7. S.R. Maheshwari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
- 8. S.R. Nigam, *Principles of Public Administration*, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal, 1980.
- 9. B.L. Fadia, Kuldeep Fadia: *Public Administration*, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra, 2005.
- 10. F.A. Nigro and L.S Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984
- 11. O. Gleen Stahl, *Public Personnel Administration*, New York, Harper and Brothers, 1956.
- 12. B.L.Fabia : In Public Administration, 2016.

PAPER-V : PARTY SYSTEM AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN INDIA-I

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two questions each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 HoursMaximum Marks : 100Pass Marks : 35(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Political Parties: Meaning, Features and Functions.
- 2. Indian Political Parties: Nature and Working of Party System.
- 3. Splits: Meaning, Types, Causes and Effects.
- 4. Factionalism: Meaning, Causes and Effects.

SECTION-B

- 5. Indian National Congress: Genesis, Ideology, Support base, Electoral Performance.
- 6. Bhartiya Janta Party : Genesis, Ideology, Support base, Electoral Performance.
- 7. Communist Party of India: Genesis, Ideology, Support base, Electoral Performance.
- 8. Communist of India (Marxist) Party : Genesis, Ideology, Support base, Electoral Performance.

- 1. Graig Baxter, *The Jan Sangh*, Oxford University, Press, 1969.
- 2. Horst Hartmann, *Political Parties in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1971.
- 3. Howard L. Fradman, *The Swatantra Party and Indian Conservation*, Cambridge University Press.
- 4. Iqbal Narain (ed.) *State Politics in India*, Menakshi Meerut (Latest Edition).
- 5. Myron Weiner, *Party Politics in India*, , Princenton University Press, 1957.
- 6. Moti Lal A. Jhanhgiani, *Jana Sangh and Swatantra*, Bombay Mankatala, 1967.
- 7. K.G. Tyagi, Party Politics in India.
- 8. Geeta Puri, *Bhartiya Janta Party*.
- 9. Morris Johnes: Government and Politics of India, The Eothen Press, 1987
- 10. Ajay K. Mehra: Political Parties of Party Systems Sage Publication 2003
- 11. Peter Ronald Desoza & E. Srudharan : India's Political Parties sage 2006

PAPER-VI : OPTION (i) : HISTORY OF PUNJAB 1900-1947

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time: 3 Hours Pass Marks: 35

Maximum Marks: 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. (i) Pre-war 1914 unrest in Punjab : Kuka Movement.
 - (ii) Singh Sabha and Chief Khalsa Dewan.
- 2. Punjab and the First World War.
- 3. Gaddar Movement.
- 4. Jallianwala Bagh Tragedy.

SECTION-B

- 5. Non-co-operation Movement
- 6. Civil Disobedience Movement.
- 7. Revolutionary and Terrorist Movements.
 - (i) Babbar Akalis
 - (ii) Bharat Naujawan Sabha
- 8. Partition of Punjab.

- 1. G.S. Chhabra : Advanced History of the Punjab.
- 2. Khuswant Singh : *History of the Sikhs*, Vol. II.
- 3. S.C. Mittal : *Freedom Movement in Punjab*.
- 4. H.K Puri : Ghadar Movement in India.
- 5. G.S. Deol : *Role of Ghadar Party in National Movement.*
- 6. Kirpal Singh : *Partition of the Punjab (Punjabi)*.
- 7. Mohinder Singh : Akali Politics. Publication Bureau, Punjabi University, Patiala. 2012

PAPER-VI : OPTION (i) : PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY-1

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time: 3 Hours Pass Marks: 35

Maximum Marks: 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Meaning, nature and scope of Political Sociology.
- 2. Main approaches to the study of Political Sociology.
 - (a) System Approach.
 - (b) Structural-Functional Approach.
 - (c) Marxian Approach.
- 3. Historical Sociology: Contribution of Max Weber and Karl Marx.
- 4. Social Stratification: Max Weber and Karl Marx.

SECTION-B

- 5. Political System: Meaning, Nature and Types.
- 6. Influence and Power: Concept and Types.
- 7. Masses and Elite Politics Theories of V. Pareto, G. Mosca & C.Wright Mills.
- 8. Legitimacy and Role of Ideology.

- 1. Alxsandro Pizzorno : Political Sociology, Penguin Harmondsworth, 1971.
- 2. M. Jonowitz : Political Sociology in Encyclopaedia of Social Science, Free Press, Macmillan, 1901.
- 3. S.M. Lipset : *Political Man*, Double Day, 1960.
- 4. Amal Mukhopadhya, *Political Sociology*, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi & Co., 1970.
- 5. H.H. Greth and C. Wright Mills (eds.) : *From Max Weber : Essay in Sociology*, Kangun Paul, London, 1974.
- 6. R.A. Dahl : *Modern Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall, 1965.
- 7. Almond and Coleman : *Politics of Developing Area*, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- 8. T.B. Bottomore : *Elities and Society*, Penguin Books, 1971.
- 9. T.B. Bottomore : *Sociology*, Unwin University Books, 1972,
- 10. Ali Ashraf, L.N. Sharma : *Political Sociology*, Orient Longman, 2004.
- 11. Dipankar Gupta : Political Sociology in India, Oriental Longman, reprint 2004.
- 12. D. Apter : The Politics of Modernisation, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
- 13. Lucian W Pye, : Aspects of Political Developments, Delhi, Amerind, 1972,
- 14. Rajni Kothari (ed.) : *State and National Building : A Third World Perspective*, Delhi, Allied Publishers.
- 15. Henna Tabassum : Handbook of Political Sociology, Anmol Publication 2014

FOURTH SEMESTER

SCHEME OF STUDY

- Paper-1 Punjabi or ਪੰਜਾਬੀ ਲਾਜ਼ਮੀ ਮੁੱਢਲਾ ਗਿਆਨ (ਕੁੱਲ ਅੰਕ :100)
- Paper-II English
- Paper-III Western Political Thought-II
- Paper-IV Public Administration-II
- Paper-V Party System and Political Parties in India-II
- Paper-VI Opt. (i) History of World 1900-1947
- Paper-VI Opt. (ii) Principles of Political Sociology-II

Note: Each paper will carry 70 marks and 30 marks for internal assessment. The Break-up of 30 marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Papers) is as below:

1. Test12 marks2. Project work/Assignment12 marks3. Class Attendance06 marksSeminar/Field Work etc.30 marks

PAPER-III : WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 Hours Pass Marks : 35

Maximum Marks : 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Hobbes
- 2. Locke
- 3 Rousseau
- 4. Jermy Bentham

SECTION-B

- 5. J.S. Mill
- 6. Hegel
- 7. TH. Green
- 8. Karl Marx

- 1. Ernest Barker: Plato and Aristotle
- 2. George H. Sabine: A History of Political Theory
- 3. M.S. Foster: Master of Political Thought
- 4. J.P Suda : A History of Political Theory, Vol. II Meerut, K. Nath & Co., 2004.
- 5. O.P. Gauba : Western Political Thought
- 6. ਜਗਰੂਪ ਕੌਰ, ਪੱਛਮੀ ਰਾਜਨੀਤਿਕ ਚਿੰਤਨ
- 7. Sukhbir Singh: Political Thought, Vol. I & II
- 8. Frank Thakhur Das, English utilitarians and Idealists, Vishal Publications, New Delhi 1978.

PAPER-IV : PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION-II

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry $10\frac{1}{2}$ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 HoursMaximum Marks : 100Pass Marks : 35(Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Comparative Public Administration.
- 2. Development Administration.

4.

- 3. Bureaucracy : Max Weber Model
 - (a) Recruitment : Types, Methods, Evaluation, Public Service Commission
 - (b) Training : Objectives, Types and Methods.
 - (c) Promotion : Methods

SECTION-B

- 5. Budget : Definition, Principles of Budget, Preparation, Enactment and Execution.
- 6. Control Over Budget: Legislative, Audit and Parliamentary Committees.
- 7. Public Administration in the age of Globalization and Liberalization.
- 8. Good Governance : Concept and Application.

BOOKS SUGGESTED

1. P.H. Appleby, Policy and Administration, Albama, University of Albama Press, 1957.

2. A. Avasthi & S.R. Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1966.

3. C.P. Bhambri, Administration in a Changing Society : Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1991.

4. M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration : Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta, The World Press, 1991.

5. M. Bhattacharya, Restructuring Public Administration : Essay in Rehabilitation, New Delhi Publication, 1999.

- 6. E.N. Gladden, The Essentials of Public Administration, London Staples Press, 1958.
- 7. S.R. Maheshwari, Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
- 8 S.R Nigam, Principles of Public Administration, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal, 1980.

9. B.L. Fadia, Kuldeep Fadia; Public Administration, Sahitya Bhawan Publication, Agra, 2005.
10. F.A Nigro and L.S. Nigro, Modern Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.

- 11. O. Gleen Stahl, Public Personnel Administration, New York Harper and Brothers, 1956.
- 12. D. Waldo (ed.), Ideas and Issues in Public Administration, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.
- 13. D. White, Introduction to the Study of Public Administration, New York, Macmillan, 1955.
- 14. Vishnu Bhagwan, Vidya Bhushan, Public Administration, Delhi, S. Chand & Co. 2003.
- 15. Ramesh Thakhur, Government and Politics in India, Macmillan, London, 1986.
- 16. Myron Weiner, Indian Paradox, Essays in Indian Politics, ed. Ashutosh Varshney Sage, New Delhi, 1989

PAPER-V : PARTY SYSTEM AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN INDIA-II

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 Hours Pass Marks : 35

Maximum Marks : 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Regional Political Parties : Meaning, Social Basis and Importance.
- 2. Emergence of Regional Parties in India and Factors responsible for their growth.
- 3. Shiromani Akali Dal : Genesis, Ideology, Support Base, Electoral Performance and Role.
- 4. National Conference : Genesis, Ideology, Support Base, Electoral Performance and Role.

SECTION-B

- 5. Telugu Desam Party : Genesis, Ideology, Support Base, Electoral Performance and6 Role.
- 6. Assam Gana Parishad : Genesis, Ideology, Support Base, Electoral Performance and Role.
- 7. Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam : Genesis, Ideology, Support Base, Electoral Performance and Role
- 8. All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam : Genesis, Ideology, Support Base, Electoral Performance and Role.

- 1. Graig Baxter, The Jan Sangh, Oxford University Press, 1969.
- 2. Horst Hartmann, Political Parties in India, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1971.
- 3. Howard L. Fradman, The Swatantra Party and Indian Conservation, Cambridge University Press.
- 4. Iqbal Narain (ed.) State Politics in India, Meenakshi Meerut (Latest Edition)
- 5. Myron Weiner, Party Politics in India, Princenton University Press, 1957.
- 6. Moti Lal A. Jhangiani, Jana Sangh and Swatantra, Bombay Mankatala, 1967.
- 7. K.G. Gyagi, Party Politics in India.
- 8. Geeta Puri, Bhartiya Janta Party.
- 9. Morris Jones, Parliament in India, University of Pennisylia.
- 10. Ajay K. Mehra: Political Parties of Party Systems Sage Publications.2003
- 11. Peter Ronald Desoza & E. Srudharan : India's Political Parties sage, 2000.

PAPER-VI : OPTION (i) : HISTORY OF WORLD 1900-1947

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 Hours Pass Marks : 35

Maximum Marks : 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Rise of Socialism in the 19th Century.
- 2. Rise of Japan as a World Power 1895-1920
- 3. Russian Revolution 1917.
- 4. Chinese Revolution 1949..

SECTION-B

- 5. Causes of the First World War.
- 6. Rise of Fascism.
- 7. Rise of Nazism
- 8. Causes of the Second World War.

- 1. H.A Davis : Outlines of World History.
- 2. H.G. Wells : An Outlines of the World History.
- 3. Fauja Singh, Gurbachan Singh & S.S. Gandhi : Vishva Sabhyata Da Itihas (Punjabi)
- 4. D.S. Sahota : Europe Da Ithas (Punjabi)
- 5. Rajinder Singh : Europe Da Ithas (Punjabi)
- 6. A.C. Arora & R.S. Arora: Atlas of World History.
- 7. J.E.Swain : History of World Civilization (English & Punjabi)
- 8. H.G. Wells: A Short History of the World (English & Punjabi)
- 9. E.H. Carr: Between the War

PAPER-VI :OPTION (ii) : PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY-II

INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER-SETTER FOR ALL PAPERS

The question paper will consist of Three Sections A, B & C. Sections A & B will have Four questions each from the respective sections of the syllabus and will carry 10¹/₂ marks each. Section C will consist of 14 short-answer type questions which will cover the entire syllabus uniformly and will carry 28 marks in all. Each short answer type question will carry 2 marks. The candidates are required to give answer of each short types question in 50 words, i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Instructions for the Candidates (for all papers)

Candidates are required to attempt two question each from the Sections A & B of the question paper and the entire Section C. The candidates are required to give answer of each short type question in 50 words i.e. in 7-10 lines.

Time : 3 Hours Pass Marks : 35

Maximum Marks : 100 (Theory 70 and Internal Assessment 30)

SECTION-A

- 1. Political Parties and Political System.
- 2. Public Opinion and Pressure Groups.
- 3. Electoral Process.
- 4. Voting Behavior.

SECTION-B

- 5. Political Socialisation and Political Culture.
- 6. Political Participation : Meaning, Nature and Factors affecting Political Participation.
- 7. Political Development (Lucian Pye Model)
- 8. Modernisation.

- 1. Alxandro Pizzorno : Political Sociology, Penguin Harmondsworth, 1971.
- 2. M. Jonowitz : Political Sociology in Encyclopedia of Social Sciences, Free Press, Macmillan, 1901.
- 3. S.M Lipset : Political Sociology, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi & Co. 1970.
- 4. Amal Mukhopadhya, Political Sociology, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi & Co. 1970.
- 5. H.H Greth and C. Wright Mills (eds.) : From Max Webber: Essay in Sociology, Kangun Paul, London, 1974.
- 6. R.A. Dahl : Modern Political Analysis, Prentice Hall, 1965.
- 7. Almond and Coleman : Politics of Developing Area, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- 8. T.B. Bottomore : Elites and Society, Penguin Books, 1971.
- 9. T.B. Bottomore : Sociology, Unwin University Books, 1972.
- 10. Ali Ashraf, L.N. Sharma : Political Sociology, Orient Longman, 2004.
- 11. Dipankar Gupta : Political Sociology in India, Oriental Longman, repring 2004.
- 12. D. Apter : The Politics of Modernisation, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
- 13. Lucian, W. Pye: Aspects of Political Development, Delhi, Amerind, 1972.
- 14. Rajini Kothari (ed.) : State and National Building : A Third World Perspective, Delhi, Allied Publishers.